



RESOLUTION

PROCLAIMING JUNE 19TH AS JUNETEENTH FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU.

WHEREAS, Juneteenth, also known as "Juneteenth Independence Day," "Emancipation Day," "Emancipation Celebration," and "Freedom Day," is the oldest nationally celebrated commemoration of the ending of slavery in the United States; and

WHEREAS, Juneteenth, a name derived from a portmanteau of the words "June" and "nineteenth," signifies the date June 19, 1865, when Major General Gordon Granger arrived in Galveston and announced the emancipation of enslaved people in Texas, proclaiming General Order No. 3, almost two and one-half years after United States President Abraham Lincoln issued the *Emancipation Proclamation*; and

WHEREAS, the first Black people arrived in the Hawaiian Islands in the early 1800's as deckhands on merchant and whaling ships, and came from Cape Verde, Africa, the Caribbean and the United States. These early Black residents ended their maritime careers and settled in Hawaii, with many of them becoming successful musicians, businessmen, and respected government officials; and

WHEREAS, a decade before the United States Civil War and the *Emancipation Proclamation*, the *Kingdom of Hawaii Constitution of 1852* provided that "Slavery shall, under no circumstances whatsoever, be tolerated in the Hawaiian Islands; whenever a slave shall enter Hawaiian territory he shall be free, no person who imports a slave or slaves, into the King's dominions shall ever enjoy any civil or political rights in this realm"; and

WHEREAS, in 1897, Black citizens of the Kingdom of Hawaii joined Kanaka Maoli in their fight for liberation by signing the Ku'e Petition, protesting the annexation of the Kingdom of Hawaii by the United States; and

WHEREAS, the sustained and substantial contributions of Black people to Hawaii's community throughout its history include: Anthony D. Allen, formerly enslaved, was a steward to King Kamehameha I; Oliver and George Washington Hyatt, served as the first two leaders of the Royal Hawaiian Band under King Kamehameha III; Betsey Stockton, formerly enslaved, started the first mission school in Lahaina open to the common people; Buffalo Soldiers built the 18-mile trail to the summit of Mauna Loa; Alice A. Ball, a chemist who was the first woman to earn a master's degree from the University of Hawaii at Manoa and discovered the first treatment for leprosy (the "Ball Method"); Dr. Donnis Thompson, the University of Hawaii's first women's athletic director who started the Rainbow Wahine athletics program and successful wahine



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volleyball program; and many, many more unnamed contributors to Hawaii's excellence and history; and

WHEREAS, the history of the African diaspora in Hawaii and indigenous island communities across the Pacific, have endured shared systemic oppression and adversity, and have exhibited historical solidarity with the civil rights movements in the United States, including multiple visits by Dr. Martin Luther King to Oahu in 1959 and 1964, and with Dr. King and other civil rights leaders symbolic wearing of lei gifted to them by Reverend Abraham Akaka during the historic 1965 civil rights march from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama; and

WHEREAS, Juneteenth commemorates Black African-American liberation, their reconnection to family and community, and collective abundance. It is a day, a week, and in some areas, a month, marked with celebrations, guest speakers, picnics, and family gatherings. It is a time for reflection and rejoicing as well as a time for assessment, self-improvement, and planning for the future; and

WHEREAS, our Black community is the current manifestation of their ancestors, continuing to contribute to the betterment of Hawaii as leaders, innovators, entrepreneurs, educators, athletes, artists, cultural practitioners, activists, environmentalists, healthcare professionals, scientists, attorneys, and policymakers; and

WHEREAS, there has been an outpouring of aloha from the broader Oahu community to support the peaceful protests and liberation efforts of the "Black Lives Matter" movement in the face of structural and systemic racism in the United States; and

WHEREAS, Juneteenth remains an important day of observance in the Black community that celebrates resilience and strength, and reminds all people that it is possible to have radical change to oppressive structures of society, affirming the freedom of all humanity; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the Council of the City and County of Honolulu that it proclaims the annual date of June 19th to be "Juneteenth" in the City and County of Honolulu; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the City Administration is urged to join the Council in recognition of Juneteenth; and



CITY COUNCIL
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
HONOLULU, HAWAII

No. 20-154, FD1

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the City Administration and the people of the City and County of Honolulu are urged to join in celebrating Juneteenth as a day to honor and reflect on the significant role that the Black community has played in the history of the United States and in Hawaii, and how this community has enriched society through its steadfast commitment to promoting unity and equality; and

BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED that a copy of this resolution be transmitted to the Mayor and the Managing Director.

INTRODUCED BY:

Tommy Waters

DATE OF INTRODUCTION:

June 12, 2020
Honolulu, Hawaii

Councilmembers

CITY COUNCIL
CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
HONOLULU, HAWAII
CERTIFICATE

RESOLUTION 20-154, FD1

Introduced: 06/12/20 By: TOMMY WATERS

Committee: PUBLIC SAFETY AND
WELFARE

Title: RESOLUTION PROCLAIMING JUNE 19TH AS JUNETEENTH FOR THE CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU.

Voting Legend: * = Aye w/Reservations

06/18/20	PUBLIC SAFETY AND WELFARE	CR-164 – RESOLUTION REPORTED OUT OF COMMITTEE FOR ADOPTION. 4 AYES: FUKUNAGA, MENOR, TSUNEYOSHI, WATERS. 1 EXCUSED: MANAHAN.
07/08/20	COUNCIL	AMENDED TO FD1 (OCS2020-0654/6/30/2020 12:42 PM). 9 AYES: ANDERSON, ELEFANTE, FUKUNAGA, KOBAYASHI, MANAHAN, MENOR, PINE, TSUNEYOSHI, WATERS. CR-164 AND RESOLUTION 20-154, FD1 WERE ADOPTED. 9 AYES: ANDERSON, ELEFANTE, FUKUNAGA, KOBAYASHI, MANAHAN, MENOR, PINE, TSUNEYOSHI, WATERS.

I hereby certify that the above is a true record of action by the Council of the City and County of Honolulu on this RESOLUTION.


GLEN I. TAKAHASHI, CITY CLERK


IKAIKA ANDERSON, CHAIR AND PRESIDING OFFICER